

UNDERSTANDING CROSS-TESTING CALCULATIONS

Cross-testing is a calculation method used by retirement plan sponsors for allocating discretionary profit sharing contributions. They are often combined with 401(k) and safe harbor contributions to maximize annual contribution limits for owners at the lowest overall cost.

Cross-tested profit-sharing plans are similar to an age-weighted plan in that both types of plans allow a business to maximize discretionary profit sharing plan contributions to the older, higher-paid owners and key employees while minimizing allocations to younger employees. Cross-tested plans, however, take this one step further by putting employees into different classes or groups (rather than strictly using age) and assigning each class a different allocation percentage or dollar amount.

This example shows three different allocation methods for a profit sharing plan and how use of the cross-tested method is used to maximize specific owners and key employees. Each employee may be setup in their own class so that benefits can vary by person. Although the benefits may differ, these plans are designed to pass IRS non-discrimination testing.

Discretionary Profit Sharing Contribution Allocation Options								
	Wages	Age	Pro Rata	% of Pay	Integrated	% of Pay	Cross-Tested	% of Pay
Owner 1	305,000.00	55	49,786.76	16.3%	55,131.61	18.1%	61,000.00	20.0%
Owner Spouse	30,000.00	47	4,897.06	16.3%	4,536.95	15.1%	4,500.00	15.0%
Owner 2	60,000.00	48	9,794.12	16.3%	9,073.89	15.1%	12,000.00	20.0%
	395,000.00		64,477.94		68,742.45		77,500.00	
EE Manager 1	50,000.00	44	8,161.76	16.3%	7,561.58	15.1%	4,000.00	8.0%
Employee 2	25,000.00	24	4,080.88	16.3%	3,780.79	15.1%	1,252.50	5.0%
Employee 3	40,000.00	36	6,529.41	16.3%	6,049.26	15.1%	2,004.00	5.0%
	115,000.00		18,772.05		17,391.63		7,256.50	
Plan Total	510,000.00		83,249.99		86,134.08		84,756.50	
Owner %			77%		80%		91%	

A Profit Sharing Plan is not dependent on profits but does rely solely on employer contributions. As shown above, there are three different allocation methods you may choose from. Your plan document will dictate which one your plan uses. Compensation is limited to \$305,000 for 2022. Examples are for illustration purposes only and are based on 2022 limits and costs.

When to Consider Cross-Tested Plan Benefits

Cross-Tested plans are designed to benefit older, more highly compensated employees. Contributions are calculated based on compensation and length of time to retirement. A cross-tested plan is generally used when business owners want to maximize their benefit and have a shorter time span until retirement than most of their employees. Employer contributions are also discretionary, which means the business is not obligated to make a contribution in leaner years. Profit Sharing contributions may also be subject to a vesting schedule.

For example, under a pro-rata allocation method, an employer would need to give each employee the same percentage of contribution, such as 20% of eligible compensation. Under the cross-tested method, the owner may keep a 20% contribution but provide employees with a lower amount, such as 5%. This reduces the total dollar amount of the employer contribution but also directs a larger portion of the total to the owners. Everyone in the plan still receives a benefit and the plan is able to pass non-discrimination testing.

While cross-tested plans may seem discriminatory, employer contributions are converted to equivalent benefit accrual rates (EBARs), which are then tested for nondiscrimination in a manner similar to the testing of defined benefit plans. They are specifically tested for nondiscrimination by comparing the *projected benefit* at retirement, not the current contribution level.

About QPS

QPS is a “Third Party” administration firm founded in 1997. At Qualified Pension Services, Inc. (QPS) we work with CPAs and Financial Advisors to custom design and administer retirement plans for business owners, large or small.

We have the expertise to design and administer truly custom fit retirement plans. We offer a secure pension portal where advisors and clients can access specific plan information or transmit data at any time.

- Upcoming eligibility reports and enrollment instructions are also available.
- QPS assigns each client their own individual plan consultant who is only a phone call away and truly understands their plan.

We hope you have found the above information useful. If you would like to see how Cross-Testing contributions would work for your situation please visit our website at www.qpsinc.biz - click on the request for a Free Proposal and forward to us today.

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